**Харківський національний університет імені В. Н. Каразіна**

Факультет геології, географії, рекреації і туризму

Спеціальність 106 Географія

Семестр ІV

Форма навчання денна/заочна

Рівень вищої освіти (освітньо-кваліфікцаійний рівень) бакалавр

Навчальна дисципліна **«ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY (ЕКОНОМІЧНА ГЕОГРАФІЯ)»**

**ПІДСУМКОВА (ЕКЗАМЕНАЦІЙНА) КОНТРОЛЬНА РОБОТА**

**Варіант № 1**

**Виконав(ла)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Максимальна кількість балів **0.** Кількість отриманих балів \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**І Рівень – Репродуктивно-фактажний *(максимум 3 бали)***

***Оберіть одну вірну відповідь; за кожну вірну відповідь – 1 бал***

Ось переклад екзаменаційної контрольної роботи англійською мовою:

### Test Questions (13 questions):

1. Which of the following is not a component of globalization?

- a) Economic

- b) Political

- c) Religious

- d) Environmental

2. What is the world economy?

- a) A system of domestic goods exchange

- b) The sum of national economies connected by the international division of labor

- c) Development of one specific region’s economy

- d) Production of goods for local consumption

3. Which of the following countries is considered developed?

- a) India

- b) Ethiopia

- c) France

- d) Brazil

4. Who developed the "center-periphery" concept?

- a) M. Porter

- b) D. Harvey

- c) J. Boudville

- d) J. Friedman

5. Which theory explains cumulative economic growth?

- a) Theory of spatial inequality

- b) Theory of new institutionalism

- c) Theory of sustainable development

- d) Theory of cumulative growth

6. What was the basis of the First Agricultural Revolution?

- a) Use of organic fertilizers

- b) Domestication of plants and animals

- c) Introduction of mechanization

- d) Development of ecological farming

7. Which sector of the global economy has been most affected by the environmental crisis?

- a) Agriculture

- b) Information sector

- c) Transportation

- d) Educational services

8. What is a "growth pole" in economic geography?

- a) Sustainable development theory

- b) A zone of rapid economic development

- c) Countries with low-income levels

- d) High-immigration countries

9. Which aspect is not included in the concept of sustainable development?

- a) Economic

- b) Political

- c) Social

- d) Environmental

10. Which country is considered one of the least developed?

- a) Canada

- b) Ethiopia

- c) South Korea

- d) Argentina

11. What characterizes P. Krugman’s "new economic geography"?

- a) Lack of economic development centers

- b) Spatial concentration of production

- c) Dependency on natural resources

- d) Increased population mobility

12. Which theory describes the accumulation of geographic capital?

- a) Theory of cumulative growth

- b) Theory of spatial concentration

- c) D. Harvey's theory

- d) Theory of economic regionalism

13. Which country is classified as a low-income country?

- a) China

- b) Japan

- c) Haiti

- d) Switzerland

**ІІ Рівень – Поняттєвий *(максимум 12 бали)***

***Дайте відповідь на запитання, за кожну вірну відповідь – 4 бал***

1. Analyze the impact of globalization on countries with different levels of economic development. What are the positive and negative effects for each group of countries?
2. Describe the processes related to urbanization in the modern world. What social, economic, and environmental issues arise due to intensive urbanization?
3. Characterize the main stages in the development of the world economy and identify the features of each stage.
4. Identify the main environmental issues associated with global economic growth and propose strategies to address them.

**ІІІ Рівень – Практичний *(максимум 15 балів)***

***Дайте відповідь на запитання, за кожну вірну відповідь – 5 бал***

1. **Analysis of Regional Economic Development:** Using a map, analyze how industrial enterprises are distributed across different regions of Ukraine. Identify the reasons behind this distribution and its impact on the national economy.
2. **Global Issues and Demographics:** Based on provided graphs, analyze changes in the global population structure over the last 50 years. Discuss how these changes impact environmental resources and outline measures for achieving sustainable development.
3. **International Trade:** Using the table showing export and import volumes of key goods in Ukraine, evaluate the dynamics of the country’s foreign trade balance. Describe the factors influencing these changes and suggest strategies to improve the trade balance.